velocity N. / /speed.

The train went by at considerable *velocity*.

venal ADJ. / /capable of being bribed.

The venal policeman cheerfully accepted the bribe offered him by the speeding motorist whom he had stopped.

vendetta N. / /blood feud.

The rival mobs engaged in a bitter vendetta.

vendor N. / /seller. The fruit *vendor* sold her wares from a stall on the sidewalk.

veneer N. / thin layer; cover

. Casual acquaintances were deceived by his *veneer* of sophistication and failed to recognize his fundamental shallowness.

venerable ADJ. / /deserving high respect.

We do not mean to be disrespectful when we refuse to follow the advice of our *venerable* leader.

venerate V. / /revere

. In Tibet today, the common people still *venerate* their traditional spiritual leader, the Dalai Lama.

venial ADJ. / /forgivable; trivial

. When Jean Valjean stole a loaf of bread to feed his starving sister, he committed a *venial* offense.

venom N. / /poison; hatred.

Bitten by a rattlesnake on his ankle, the cowboy contortionist curled up like a pretzel and sucked the *venom* out of the wound.

vent N. / a small opening; outlet.

The wine did not flow because the air *vent* in the barrel was clogged.

vent V. / express; utter.

The angry teacher *vented* his wrath on his class.

ventriloquist N /someone who can make his or her voice seem to come from another person or thing.

This *ventrilo*quist does an act in which she has a conversation with a wooden dummy.

venturesome ADJ. / bold.

A group of *venturesome* women were the first to scale Mt. Annapurna.

veracity N. / /truthfulness.

Asserting his *veracity*, young George Washington proclaimed, "Father, I cannot tell a lie!"

verbalize V. /put into words.

I know you don't like to talk about these things, but please try to *verbalize* your feelings.

verbatim ADV. / /word for word

He repeated the message verbatim. alsoADJ.

verbiage N. /pompous array of words.

After we had waded through all the *verbiage*, we discovered that the writer had said very little.

verbose ADJ. / /wordy.

Someone mute can't talk; someone verbose can hardly stop talking.

verdant ADJ. / /green; lush in vegetation

. Monet's paintings of the *verdant* meadows were symphonies in green.

verge N. / /border;

edge. Madame Curie knew she was on the *verge* of discovering the secrets of radioactive elements. also**V.**

verisimilitude N. //appearance of truth; likelihood.

Critics praised her for the *verisimilitude* of her performance as Lady Macbeth. She was completely believable.

verity N. /quality of being true;

lasting truth or principle. Did you question the verity of

Kato Kaelin's testimony about what he heard the night Nicole Brown Simpson was slain? To the

skeptic, everything was relative: there were no eternal *verities* in which one could believe.

vernacular N /living language; natural style.

Cut out those old-fashioned thee's and thou's and write in the *vernacular*, also**ADJ**.

versatile ADJ. / /having many talents;

capable of working in many fields. She was a earning varsity letters in basketball, hockey, and track.

vertex N. / /summit.

Let us drop a perpendicular line from the vertex of the triangle to the base.

vertigo N. / /severe dizziness.

When you test potential airplane pilots for susceptibility to spells of vertigo, be sure to hand out air-sickness bags.

verve N. /enthusiasm; liveliness.

She approached her studies with such verve that it was impossible for her to do poorly.

vestige N. / /trace; remains.

We discovered vestiges of early Indian life in the cave. vestigial, ADJ.

vex N. / /annoy; distress.

Please try not to vex your mother; she is doing the best she can.

viable ADJ. / /practical or workable;

capable of maintaining life. That idea won't work. Let me see whether I can come up with a *viable* alternative.

vicarious ADJ. / /acting as a substitute; done by a deputy.

Many people get a vicarious thrill at the movies by imagining they are the characters on the screen.

vicissitude N. / /change of fortune.

Humbled by life's vicissitudes, the last emperor of China worked as a lowly gardener in the palace over which he had once ruled.

vie V. / /contend; compete

. Politicians vie with one another, competing for donations and votes.

vigilance N. / /watchfulness

. Eternal *vigilance* is the price of liberty.

vignette N. / /picture; short literary sketch

. The New Yorker published her latest vignette.

vigor N. / /active strength.

Although he was over seventy years old, Jack had the vigor of a man in his prime. vigorOUS, ADJ.

vilify V. /slander.

Waging a highly negative campaign, the candidate attempted to *vilify* his opponent's reputation. vilification, **N.**

vindicate V. / /clear from blame; exonerate; justify or support.

The lawyer's goal was to *vindicate* her client and prove him innocent on all charges. The critics' extremely favorable reviews *vindicate* my

opinion that The Madness of King George is a brilliant movie.

vindictive ADJ. / /out for revenge; malicious.

I think it's unworthy of Martha to be so *vindictive*; she shouldn't stoop to such petty acts of revenge.

viper N. / /poisonous snake.

The habitat of the horned *viper*, a particularly venomous snake, is in sandy regions like the Sahara or the Sinai peninsula.

virile ADJ. / /manly.

I do not accept the premise that a man proves he's *virile* by being belligerent.

virtual ADJ. / /in essence; for practical purposes.

She is a *virtual* financial wizard when it comes to money matters.

virtue N. / /goodness, moral excellence; good quality.

Virtue carried to extremes can turn into vice: humility, for example, can degenerate into servility and spinelessness.

virtuoso N. / /highly skilled artist

. The child prodigy Yehudi Menuhin grew into a *virtuoso* whose violin performances thrilled millions. virtuosity, **N.**

virulent ADJ. / /extremely poisonous; hostile; bitter.

Laid up with a virulent case of measles, Vera blamed

her doctors because her recovery took so long. In fact, she became quite virulent on the subject of

the quality of modern medical care.

virus N. / /disease communicator.

The doctors are looking for a specific medicine to control this virus.

visceral ADJ. / /felt in one's inner organs.

She disliked the visceral sensations she had whenever she rode the roller coaster.

viscid ADJ. / /adhesive; gluey.

The trunk of the maple tree was viscid with sap.

viscous ADJ. / /sticky; gluey.

Melted tar is a viscous substance. Viscosity, N.

vise N. / /tool for holding work in place.

Before filing its edges, the locksmith took the blank key and fixed it firmly between the jaws of a vise.

visionary ADJ. / /produced by imagination; fanciful; mystical.

She was given to visionary schemes that never materialized. also **N.**

vital ADJ. /vibrant and lively; critical; living, breathing.

The vital, highly energetic

first aid instructor stressed that it was vital in examining accident victims to note their vital signs.

vitriolic ADJ. / /corrosive; sarcastic.

Such vitriolic criticism is uncalled for.

vituperative ADJ. / /abusive; scolding.

He became more vituperative as he realized that we were not going to grant him his wish.

vivacious ADJ. / /animated; lively.

She had always been vivacious and sparkling.

vociferous ADJ. / /clamorous; noisy.

The crowd grew vociferous in its anger and threatened to take the law into its own hands.

vogue N. / /popular fashion.

Jeans became the vogue on many college campuses.

