redolent ADJ. /fragrant; odorous; suggestive of an odor.

Even though it is February, the air is *redolent* of spring.

redoubtable ADJ. / formidable; causing fear

. During the Cold War period, neighboring countries tried not to offend the Russians because they could be *redoubtable* foes.

redress N. / /remedy; compensation

. Do you mean to tell me that I can get no *redress* for my injuries?

redundant ADJ. / /superfluous; repetitious;

excessivejy wordy. The bottle of wine I brought to Bob's was certainly *redundant* how was I to know Bob owned a winery? In your essay, you repeat several points

unnecessarily; try to be less redundant in the future. redundancy, N.

reek V. / emit (odor).

The room reeked with stale tobacco smoke, also N.

refraction N. / /bending of a ray of light.

When you look at a stick inserted in water, it looks bent because of the *refrac*tion of the light by the water.

refractory ADJ. /stubborn; unmanageable.

The *refractory* horse was eliminated from the race when he refused to obey the jockey.

refrain V. abstain from; resist.

Whenever he heard a song with a lively chorus, Sol could never *refrain* from joining in on the *refrain*.

refurbish V. /renovate; make bright by polishing.

The flood left a deposit of mud on everything; we had to *refurbish* our belongings.

refute V. disprove.

The defense called several respectable witnesses who were able to *refute* the false testimony of the prosecution's sole witness. refutation, **N.**

regal ADJ. /royal.

Prince Albert had a *regal* manner.

regale V. /entertain.

John regaled us with tales of his adventures in Africa.

regime N. / /method or system of government.

When the French mention the Old *Regime*, they refer to the government existing before the revolution.

regimen N. /prescribed diet and habits

. I doubt whether the results warrant our living under such a strict regimen.

rehabilitate V. / /restore to proper condition.

We must rehabilitate those whom we send to prison.

reimburse V. / repay.

Let me know what you have spent and I will reimburse you.

reiterate V /repeat.

He reiterated the warning to make sure everyone understood it.

rejoinder N. /retort; comeback; reply.

When someone has been rude to me, I find it particularly satisfying to come up with a quick *rejoinder*.

rejuvenate V. / /make young again.

The charlatan claimed that his elixir would *rejuvenate* the aged and weary.

relegate V. banish to an inferior position; delegate; assign.

After Ralph dropped his second tray of drinks that week, the manager swiftly *relegated* him to a minor post cleaning up behind the bar.

relent V. / / give in.

When her stern father would not *relent* and allow her to marry Robert Browning, Elizabeth Barrett eloped with her suitor. relentless, **ADJ**.

relevant ADJ. / /pertinent; referring to the case in hand.

How *relevant* Virginia Woolf's essays are to women writers today! It's as if Woolf in the 1930s foresaw our current literary struggles. relevancy, **N.**

relic N. / /surviving remnant; memento.

Egypt's Department of Antiquities prohibits tourists

from taking mummies and other ancient relics out of the country. Mike keeps his photos of his trip to

Egypt in a box with other *relics* of his travels.

relinquish V/give up something with reluctance; yield.

Denise never realized how hard it

would be for her to *relinquish* her newborn son to the care of his adoptive parents. Once you get used to

fringe benefits like expense account meals and a company car, it's very hard to relinquish them.

relish V. /savor; enjoy.

Watching Peter enthusiastically chow down, I thought, "Now there's a man who relishes a good dinner!" also **N.**

remediable ADJ. / /reparable.

Let us be grateful that the damage is remediable.

remedial ADJ. / curative; corrective.

Because he was a slow reader, he decided to take a course in *remedial* reading.

reminiscence N. / /recollection.

Her *reminiscences* of her experiences are so fascinating that she ought to write a book.

remiss ADJ. / /negligent.

The guard was accused of being *remiss* in his duty when the prisoner escaped.

remission N. temporary moderation of disease symptoms; cancellation of a debt; forgiveness or pardon.

Though the senator had been treated for cancer, his symptoms were in *remission*, and he

was considered fit enough to handle the strains of a presidential race.

remnant N. / /remainder

. I suggest that you wait until the store places the *remnants* of these goods on sale.

remonstrance N. / /protest; objection.

The authorities were deaf to the pastor's *remonstrances* about the lack of police protection in the area. remonstrate, **V**.

remorse N. / /guilt; self-reproach.

The murderer felt no remorse for his crime.

remunerative ADJ /compensating; rewarding.

I find my new work so remunerative that I may not return to my previous employment. remuneration, **N.**

rend V. / /split; tear apart.

In his grief, he tried to rend his garments. rent, N.

render /deliver; provide; represent.

He rendered aid to the needy and indigent.

rendition N. translation;

artistic interpretation of a song, etc. The audience cheered enthusiastically as she completed her *rendition* of the aria.

renegade N. / /deserter; traitor.

Because he had abandoned his post and joined forces with the Indians, his fellow officers considered the hero of *Dances with Wolves* a *renegade*. also**ADJ**.

renege V. /deny; go back on.

He *reneged* on paying off his debt.

renounce V /abandon; disown; repudiate

. Even though she knew she would be burned at the stake as a witch, Joan of Arc refused to *renounce* her belief that her voices came from God.

renunciation, N.

renovate Vestore to good condition; renew

. They claim that they can *renovate* worn shoes so that they look like new ones.

renown N. / /fame.

For many years an unheralded researcher, Barbara McClintock gained international renown when she won the Nobel Prize in Physiology and Medicine. renowned, ADJ.

rent N. / /rip; split.

Kit did an excellent job of mending the rent in the lining of her coat.

reparable ADJ. / /capable of being repaired.

Fortunately, the damages we suffered in the accident were reparable and our car looks brand new.

reparation N. /amends; compensation.

At the peace conference, the defeated country promised to pay reparations to the victors.

repast N /meal; feast; banquet.

The caterers prepared a delicious repast for Fred and Judy's wedding day.

repeal V. / /revoke; annul.

What would the effect on our society be if we decriminalized drug use by repealing the laws against the possession and sale of narcotics?

repel V. / drive away; disgust.

At first, the Beast's ferocious appearance *repelled* Beauty, but she came to love the tender heart hidden behind that beastly exterior.

repellent ADJ. / /driving away; unattractive

. Mosquitoes find the odor so *repellent* that they leave any spot where this liquid has been sprayed. also **N.**

repercussion N. /rebound; reverberation; reaction.

I am afraid that this unfortunate incident will have serious repercussions.

repertoire N /list of works of music, drama, etc., a performer is prepared to present.

The opera

company decided to include Madame Butterfly in its repertoire for the following season.

replenish V. / /fill up again

. Before she could take another backpacking trip, Carla had to *replenish* her stock of freeze-dried foods.

replete ADJ. /; /filled to the brim or to the point of being stuffed;

abundantly supplied. The movie star's memoir was *replete* with juicy details about the love life of half of Hollywood.

replica N. / /copy.

Are you going to hang this replica of the Declaration of Independence in the classroom or in the auditorium?

replicate V. / /reproduce; duplicate.

Because he had always wanted a palace, Donald decided to replicate the Tai Mahal in miniature on his estate.

repository N. /storehouse.

Libraries are repositories of the world's best thoughts.

reprehensible ADJ. / /deserving blame.

Shocked by the viciousness of the bombing, politicians of every party uniformly condemned the terrorists' *reprehensible* deed.

repress V. / /restrain; crush; oppress.

Anne's parents tried to curb her impetuosity without *repressing* her boundless high spirits.

reprieve N. / /temporary stay.

During the twenty-four-hour *reprieve*, the lawyers sought to make the stay of execution permanent. also**V**.

reprimand V. / /reprove severely; rebuke.

Every time Ermengarde made a mistake in class, she was afraid that Miss Minchin would *reprimand* her and tell her father how badly she was doing in school, also **N.**

reprisal N. / /retaliation.

I am confident that we are ready for any *reprisals* the enemy may undertake.

reprise N. musical repetition;

repeat performance; recurrent action. We enjoyed the soprano's solo in Act I so much that we were delighted by its *reprise* in the finale.

reproach V; /express disapproval or disappointment. He never could do anything wrong without

imagining how the look on his mother's face would reproach him afterwards. reproachful, ADJ.

reprobate N. / /person hardened in sin, devoid of a sense of decency. I cannot

understand why he has so many admirers if he is the reprobate you say he is.

reprove V. / /censure; rebuke.

The principal severely reproved the students whenever they talked in the halls.

repudiate V. / /disown; disavow.

On separating from Tony, Tina announced that she would repudiate all debts incurred by her soon-to-be ex-husband.

repugnant ADJ /loathsome; hateful.

She found the snake *repugnant* and looked on it with loathing and fear.

repulsion N. /distaste; act of driving back.

Hating bloodshed, she viewed war with *repulsion*. Even defensive battles distressed her, for the *repulsion* of enemy forces is never accomplished bloodlessly.

reputable ADJ. / respectable.

If you want to buy antiques, look for a reputable dealer; far too many dealers today pass off fakes as genuine antiques.

reputed ADJ. / /supposed.

Though he is the *reputed* father of the child, no one can be sure. repute, N.

requiem N. / mass for the dead; dirge.

They played Mozart's Requiem at the funeral.

requisite N. / necessary requirement.

Many colleges state that a student must offer three years of a language as a requisite for admission.

requite V. / /repay; revenge.

The wretch requited his benefactors by betraying them.

rescind V. / /cancel.

Because of the public outcry against the new taxes, the senator proposed a bill to rescind the unpopular financial measure.